

Getting the Gas Out

Background

Artificial lifting systems, or pumping units, are used to help pull oil and natural gas out of the reservoir rock and pump it up the well. A down hole pump in the well is connected to the pumping unit by steel rods, which are screwed together. The pump is activated from the up and down movement of the pumping unit on the surface. As the pump plunges down, fluid from the rock formation flows into the pump chamber. On the upstroke, the fluid in the chamber is forced up the tubing, to the surface.

Question

Will it be easier to bring up a fluid with a long tubing system, or a short tubing system?

Hypothesis

Draft a hypothesis to answer the question using an “If...then...because...” format.

Materials FOR EACH STUDENT OR PAIR

- 8-10 Drinking straws
- Masking tape
- Scissors
- Ruler
- Carton of chocolate milk or dark-colored, low viscosity beverage (that can be seen through the straw)
- Paper towels

Procedure

1. Using the scissors, cut a 1 cm slit at one end of each straw.
2. Join the straws end to end to form one long tube. Place the slit end of the straw into the inside of the adjoining straw.
3. Place masking tape over each connected end to secure the joint and create an air tight seal.
4. Place beverage on the floor. One member of the group stands up and inserts the extended straw “tubing” into the beverage trying to bring the fluid to the top of the “tubing” using his/her suction.
5. Now, decrease the number of straws used for the “tubing” by cutting off one straw. The same student tries to bring the fluid to the top.
6. Continue cutting off one straw at a time. After each cut try to bring the fluid to the top of the tubing.

**** Conclusions**

1. Which length of straw required the most effort to bring the liquid to the top? Which length of straw required the least effort to bring the liquid to the top? Explain why.

Extensions

- Try to pull up fluids of different viscosities and densities.
- Try using straws of different diameters to make your tubing.
- Study the diagram of the artificial lift system. Use the diagram to estimate how the system works to retrieve oil or natural gas. Record your thoughts in your notebook. Using the *Oil and Natural Gas* book by the Society of Petroleum Engineers, or internet sources, research how a horsehead pump actually works.

